

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH

School of Pharmacy

Guidelines for Professional Code of Conduct for Students

Preamble

As members of the University of Pittsburgh academic community, pharmacy students agree to adhere to the academic and behavioral standards expected of all University students. These principles and procedures are outlined in the following three documents:

- University's Student Code of Conduct (<http://www.studentaffairs.pitt.edu/conduct/code.html>)
- Guidelines on Academic Integrity (<http://www.provost.pitt.edu/info/ai1.html>)
- Sexual Harassment Policy (<http://www.bc.pitt.edu/policies/policy/07/07-06-04.html>)

The *University of Pittsburgh Student Code of Conduct and Judicial Procedures*, the *University of Pittsburgh Guidelines on Academic Integrity*, and the *University of Pittsburgh Sexual Harassment Policy* are therefore fully incorporated in the School's Professional Code of Conduct as if entirely restated herein.

The Professional Code of Conduct provides an explicit statement of student responsibilities and expected standards of performance and conduct for all pharmacy students. Each year, students are asked to sign a copy of the Code of Conduct, signifying that they have read and agree to accept the Code's provisions (see **page 5**). A copy of the signed Code is kept in the student's academic folder.

Once admitted to the School's professional or graduate programs, students are considered to be members of the pharmacy profession and therefore bear additional responsibilities. As pharmacy professionals, students agree to adhere to the professional, ethical and legal standards prescribed for the practice of pharmacy.

Academic misconduct, defined in the School of Pharmacy Professional Code of Conduct as all forms of academic dishonesty, will not be tolerated in the professional pharmacy program. Any student found to have violated the School's policies on academic integrity, substance abuse, sexual harassment, or confidentiality risks dismissal and failure from the course and suspension or dismissal from the professional pharmacy program.

There are procedures and guidelines for determining whether a student has violated the Code of Conduct and whether sanctions should be imposed. Sanctions include, but are not limited to, receiving a failing grade on an assignment or examination, or expulsion from the School. More information on guidelines on academic and professional integrity and adjudication procedures for violations, as well as review and appeal can be obtained in the Office of the Dean, School of Pharmacy, 1104 Salk Hall. Students with questions about the School of Pharmacy's Professional Code of Conduct for Students and the process for addressing an alleged violation of the Code are also encouraged to contact:

Dr. Amy Donihi, Chair, Code of Conduct Committee, 412-647-6051
Dr. Sharon Corey, Assistant Dean of Students, 412-648-9157

Principles

The following section describes the principles that are the foundation of the School of Pharmacy's Code of Conduct for Students. The discussion that accompanies each principle is not intended to provide an exhaustive list of all possible situations or examples that faculty may consider to be violations of the Code. Students admitted into the School of Pharmacy are expected to:

- ***Act with honesty and integrity in academic and professional activities.***

Academic integrity is an obligation that requires each student to do her or his own work honestly. Students must not cheat (for example, use unauthorized text, notes or other aids during an examination), copy the work of another student, obtain and use a copy of an examination in advance of its administration, pretend to be someone else during an examination, permit someone else to do her/his, work together on an examination or assignment without the instructor's approval, falsify signatures of preceptors or other students on assignments, or plagiarize (present the work of another without proper acknowledgement). Students must not assist others in the commission of these acts.

A student should accurately represent herself or himself to patients and others on the medical team. Students should identify themselves as a student to patients and other health care professionals. An appropriate nametag should be worn in professional practice settings at all times. A student must be willing to admit errors and not knowingly mislead others or promote himself or herself at the patient's expense.

The student is bound to know, understand, and preserve professional ethics and has a duty to report any breach of these ethics by other students or health care providers through the appropriate channels.

- ***Help to foster a positive environment for learning. A pharmacy student will not interfere with or undermine other students' efforts to learn.***

A student will not engage in any conduct that impairs the ability of the instructor to conduct class. This includes, but is not limited to, conduct such as talking to other students during class, interrupting the instructor or other students, using offensive language or other disruptive behavior.

The student is expected to make a substantial, positive contribution when working as a member of a team. The student should notify the course instructor if he/she is unable to fulfill her/his commitments to the group.

- ***Respect the knowledge, skills and values of pharmacists, instructors and other health care professionals.***

It is unacceptable for a student to disparage the professional competence, knowledge, qualifications, or services of faculty, staff, students, or other health care professionals. It is inappropriate to imply in word, gesture, or deed that a patient has been poorly managed or mistreated by a health care provider without tangible evidence.

Professional relations among all members of the academic and health care community should be marked with civility. Thus, scholarly contributions should be acknowledged, slanderous comments and acts should be avoided, and each person should recognize and facilitate the contributions of others to the community.

- ***Respect the autonomy and dignity of fellow students, instructors, staff, other health care professionals, and patients.***

The student should use the highest professional courtesy when interacting with patients, their families, faculty, classmates, staff and other professionals. Offensive or threatening comments, e-mail or voice mail messages or any other form of verbal or nonverbal communication will not be tolerated. Inappropriate behavior includes the use of language, gestures, or remarks with sexual overtones.

Students should maintain a neat and clean appearance, and dress in attire that is generally accepted as professional by faculty and staff in the classroom setting and by the student's preceptor in the clinical setting.

- ***Seek treatment for any personal impairment, including substance abuse, which could adversely impact patients, instructors, health care providers or other students. Students will work with health care providers, university personnel or other professionals to eliminate or minimize the risk to patient safety posed by any members of the health care team who fail to adequately manage their impairment.***

Students have a responsibility to proactively assist fellow students deal with potential substance abuse problems through the appropriate channels.

The student will not use alcohol or drugs in a manner that could compromise performance in the classroom or in professional practice settings. It is the responsibility of every student to protect the public from an impaired health care professional and to assist a provider whose capability is impaired because of ill health. The student is obligated to report persons of the health care team whose behavior exhibits impairment or lack of professional conduct or competence, or who engage in fraud or deception. Such reports must conform to established institutional policies.

- ***Promote the good of every patient in a caring, compassionate and confidential manner.***

It is unacceptable for a student to refuse to participate in the care of a person or group of persons based on race, religion, ethnicity, socioeconomic status, gender, age, or sexual preference.

It is unacceptable to refuse to participate in the care of a patient solely because of medical risk, or perceived risk, to the student without the express agreement of the preceptor. It is not, however, unethical for a pregnant student to refuse to participate in activities that pose a significant risk to her fetus.

The student will not engage in romantic, sexual, or other nonprofessional relationships with a patient, even at the apparent request of a patient, while the student is involved with the patient's care. The student will not tolerate inappropriate sexual behavior on the part of other students, faculty, staff, other health care personnel or patients.

The student will not engage in any action in violation of the University's policy on sexual harassment.

- ***Protect the confidentiality of any medical, personal, academic, financial or business information obtained through educational activities in any academic or professional practice setting.***

The patient's right to the confidentiality of his or her medical record is a fundamental tenet of health care. The discussion of problems, diagnoses, medication or other medical treatment of a patient by professional staff or students in public violates patient confidentiality and is unacceptable. Students should access patient medical records, including electronic medical and prescription databases, only when they are providing patient care or when working on research projects approved by their preceptors.

- ***Strive for professional competence.***

Students are expected to respond to constructive criticism by appropriate modification of their behavior. Students should seek consultation and supervision whenever their academic performance or the care of the patient may be inadequate.

School of Pharmacy

Professional Code of Conduct

As a student in the School of Pharmacy, I pledge to:

- Act with honesty and integrity in academic and professional activities;
- Help to foster a positive environment for learning. I will not interfere with or undermine other students' efforts to learn;
- Respect the knowledge, skills and values of pharmacists, instructors and other health care professionals;
- Respect the autonomy and dignity of fellow students, instructors, staff, other health care professionals and patients;
- Seek treatment for any personal impairment, including substance abuse, which could adversely impact patients, instructors, health care providers or other students. I will work with health care providers, university personnel or other professionals to eliminate or minimize the risk to patient safety posed by any members of the health care team who fail to adequately manage their impairment.
- Promote the good of every patient in a caring, compassionate and confidential manner;
- Protect the confidentiality of any medical, personal, academic, financial or business information obtained through educational activities in any academic or professional practice setting;
- Strive for professional competence.

My signature below certifies that I have read, understand and agree to abide by the School of Pharmacy's Professional Code of Conduct for Students.

Name (Print)

Signature

____/____/____
Date